

Ekstraoppgave 11.11.1.

a)

For å bruke kommandoen *Jacobian*, trenger vi å importere Maples vektoranalyse-kommandoer:

```
> with(VectorCalculus)
[&x, '*', '+', '-', '^', '<', '>', '<|>', About, AddCoordinates, ArcLength, BasisFormat, Binormal, Compatibility, ConvertVector,
CrossProduct, Curl, Curvature, D, Del, DirectionalDiff, Divergence, DotProduct, Flux, GetCoordinateParameters,
GetCoordinates, GetNames, GetPVDDescription, GetRootPoint, GetSpace, Gradient, Hessian, IsPositionVector, IsRootedVector,
IsVectorField, Jacobian, Laplacian, LineInt, MapToBasis, Nabla, Norm, Normalize, PathInt, PlotPositionVector, PlotVector,
PositionVector, PrincipalNormal, RadiusOfCurvature, RootedVector, ScalarPotential, SetCoordinateParameters, SetCoordinates,
SpaceCurve, SurfaceInt, TNBFrame, Tangent, TangentLine, TangentPlane, TangentVector, Torsion, Vector, VectorField,
VectorPotential, VectorSpace, Wronskian, diff, eval, evalVF, int, limit, series]
```

(1)

```
> Jacobian([cos(u)·sin(v), sin(u)·cos(v)], [u, v])
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\sin(u) \sin(v) & \cos(u) \cos(v) \\ \cos(u) \cos(v) & -\sin(u) \sin(v) \end{bmatrix}$$

(2)

Som du ser, gir denne kommandoen bare matrisen vi trenger å ta determinanten av.
Men det er lett å fikse. Vi bare føyer til *determinant* i kommandostripen:

```
> Jacobian([cos(u)·sin(v), sin(u)·cos(v)], [u, v], determinant)
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\sin(u) \sin(v) & \cos(u) \cos(v) \\ \cos(u) \cos(v) & -\sin(u) \sin(v) \end{bmatrix}, \sin(u)^2 \sin(v)^2 - \cos(u)^2 \cos(v)^2$$

(3)

Det gir både matrisen og determinanten, adskilt med et komma.

b)

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Jacobian}([u^2 + v \cdot \cos(u), v^2 + u \cdot \tan(v)], [u, v], \text{determinant}) \\ &\left[\begin{array}{cc} 2u - v \sin(u) & \cos(u) \\ \tan(v) & 2v + u(1 + \tan(v)^2) \end{array} \right], -\tan(v)^2 \sin(u) u v + 2 \tan(v)^2 u^2 - \sin(u) u v - 2 \sin(u) v^2 - \cos(u) \tan(v) + 2 u^2 \\ &\quad + 4 u v \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

Dette så voldsomt ut. Vi prøver å forenkle uttrykket:

```
> simplify(%)
Error, (in simplify/do) invalid simplification command
```

Det gikk altså ikke på denne måten. Ikke så rart, for det står to ulike objekter på linjen. Derfor bruker vi heller litt klipp og lim:

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{simplify}(4 u v + 2 u^2 + 2 u^2 \tan(v)^2 - 2 v^2 \sin(u) - v \sin(u) u - v \sin(u) u \tan(v)^2 - \cos(u) \tan(v)) \\ &\quad - \frac{2 \sin(u) v^2 \cos(v)^2 - 4 u v \cos(v)^2 + \sin(u) u v + \cos(u) \sin(v) \cos(v) - 2 u^2}{\cos(v)^2} \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

Ekstraoppgave 11.11.2.

a)

$$\begin{aligned} &> \text{Jacobian}([u \cdot \exp(v), u^2 \cdot \exp(v + w), u^3 \cdot v \cdot w], [u, v, w], \text{determinant}) \\ &\left[\begin{array}{ccc} e^v & u e^v & 0 \\ 2 u e^{v+w} & u^2 e^{v+w} & u^2 e^{v+w} \\ 3 u^2 v w & u^3 w & u^3 v \end{array} \right], 3 u^5 v w e^v e^{v+w} - u^5 e^{v+w} e^v v - e^v e^{v+w} u^5 w \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

```
>
```